

# Lessons on American Presidents.com

## **ZACHARY TAYLOR**

http://www.LessonsOnAmericanPresidents.com/zachary\_taylor.html



Photo from http://www.whitehouse.gov/about/presidents

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## THE READING / LISTENING TAPESCRIPT

From: http://www.LessonsOnAmericanPresidents.com/zachary\_taylor.html

Zachary Taylor was the United States' 12th President. He was born in Virginia in 1784 and taken as an infant to Kentucky to be raised on a plantation. He lived in a small wood cabin, before moving to a brick house as a result of his family's increased prosperity. He shared the house with seven brothers and sisters. Since there were no schools on the Kentucky frontier, Taylor had only a basic education.

Taylor joined the U.S. Army in 1808. He was promoted to captain in 1810 and in 1812, he successfully defended Indiana's Fort Harrison from attack by Native Americans. He spent the next three decades winning major military victories, including the Battle of Buena Vista in 1847 during the Mexican-American War. This last battle elevated him to being a national hero and compared with George Washington.

Taylor decided to enter politics in 1848. With his reputation as a war hero and his straight talking, he won the 1848 presidential election. The slavery issue dominated much of Taylor's term in office, especially because he owned 100 slaves. He advised California and New Mexico to apply for statehood. Southern leaders threatened to break away from the Union as the new states would reject bills allowing slavery.

Taylor stood firm against the possible rebellion. He said he would personally lead the Army in a fight against them and hang "persons taken in rebellion...with less reluctance than...hanged deserters and spies in Mexico". He never wavered, but events took an unexpected turn. He died in 1850 as a compromise was being drafted. The conflict he warned of started eleven years later – the American Civil War.

Text adapted from www.whitehouse.gov/about/presidents/zacharytaylor



## **★ LISTENING GAP FILL**

From: http://www.LessonsOnAmericanPresidents.com/zachary\_taylor.html

#### **CORRECT THE SPELLING**

From: http://www.LessonsOnAmericanPresidents.com/zachary\_taylor.html

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#### **UNJUMBLE THE WORDS**

From: http://www.LessonsOnAmericanPresidents.com/zachary\_taylor.html

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# **★ DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

#### **STUDENT A's QUESTIONS** (Do not show these to student B)

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*	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

#### **STUDENT ZACHARY TAYLOR SURVEY**

From: http://www.LessonsOnAmericanPresidents.com/zachary\_taylor.html

Write five GOOD questions about Zachary Taylor in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.





From: http://www.LessonsOnAmericanPresidents.com/zachary\_taylor.html

Write about Zachary Taylor for 10 minutes. partner your paper. Correct each other's work.	Show	youi

#### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET INFO:** Search the Internet and find more information about Zachary Taylor. Talk about what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. MAGAZINE ARTICLE:** Write a magazine article about Zachary Taylor. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **4. ZACHARY TAYLOR POSTER** Make a poster about Zachary Taylor. Show it to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your posters.
- **5. MY ZACHARY TAYLOR LESSON:** Make your own English lesson on Zachary Taylor. Make sure there is a good mix of things to do. Find some good online activities. Teach the class / another group when you have finished.
- **6. ONLINE SHARING:** Use your blog, wiki, Facebook page, MySpace page, Twitter stream, Del-icio-us / StumbleUpon account, or any other social media tool to get opinions on Zachary Taylor. Share your findings with the class.